

AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB

NAME

CVP DAISY

NUMBER

TS51575204

BREED

CAVALIER KING CHARLES SPANIEL

SEX

FEMALE

COLOR

RUBY

DATE OF BIRTH

JULY 20, 2021

SIRE

SAWYER FORD

TS40620801 09-20 (OFA24G AKC DNA #V935829)

DAM

MARVELLOUS MACIE

TS33568502 09-20 (OFA31F)

BREEDER

WILLARD R HELMUTH

OWNER

WILLARD R HELMUTH

579 N CR 100 E

ARTHUR IL 61911-6265



**AMERICAN
KENNEL CLUB®**

**CERTIFICATE ISSUED
DECEMBER 10, 2021**

This certificate invalidates all previous certificates issued.

If a date appears after the name and number of the sire and dam, it indicates the issue of the Stud Book Register in which the sire or dam is published.

For Transfer Instructions, see back of Certificate.

This Certificate issued with the right to correct or revoke by the American Kennel Club.

REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE

AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB • FOUNDED 1884

Certified Pedigree

SAWYER FORD

Sire TS40620801 (09-20) OFA24G RBY (USA) AKC
DNA #V935829

CVP DAISY

TS51575204

CAVALIER KING CHARLES SPANIEL FEMALE RBY

Date Whelped: 07/20/2021

Breeder: WILLARD R HELMUTH

MARVELLOUS MACIE

Dam TS33568502 (09-20) OFA31F BLK & WH TN
MKGS

LTO AVERY

TS20931403 (11-15) BLK & TN AKC DNA
#V854193

LTO WHISKEY LULL A BYE

TS28281301 (03-19) BHEIM

SUPER SOLOMAN

TS27904102 (06-17) BLK & WH TN MKGS AKC
DNA #V854080

LIL MISS MOLLY MAE

TS21339202 (12-16) BHEIM AKC DNA #V795770

KATHY'S LITTLE RASCAL II

TR65061102 (08-08) BHEIM AKC DNA
#V531013

LTO FALA

TR86146806 (11-11) BLK & TN

CH SYMBOL OF ROYALTY

TR84403001 (08-10) BHEIM AKC DNA
#V580447

LTO EVADNE

TS20932305 (07-15) BHEIM

WOODED ACRES CAPTAIN

TR23629902 (11-05) BLK & WH TN MKGS AKC
DNA #V478324

CHESTNUT GROVE DOLLY

TS19024102 (04-15) BLK & WH TN MKGS

PEPPERS PONCHO

TS11534802 (08-14) BLK & TN

DIANA'S TWINKLE

TS20443801 (08-14) BHEIM (USA)



AMERICAN
KENNEL CLUB®

Gina Di Nardo
Executive Secretary

The Seal of The American Kennel Club affixed hereto certifies that this pedigree was compiled from official Stud Book records on April 25, 2023.

ORTHOPEDIC FOUNDATION FOR ANIMALS, INC.

CVP DAISY
registered name

CAVALIER KING CHARLES SPANIEL
breed

film/test/lab #

900215002437090
tattoo/microchip/DNA profile

2550491
application number

06/07/2024
date of report

RESULTS:

The elbows are normal. No radiographic evidence of elbow dysplasia is present.

TS51575204
registration no.

F
sex

07/20/2021
date of birth

33
age at evaluation in months



A Not-For-Profit Organization

KCS-EL1550F33-P-VPI
O.F.A. NUMBER

*This number issued with the right to correct or
revoke by the Orthopedic Foundation for Animals.*

NORMAL

owner
WILLARD R. HELMUTH
579 N CR 100 E
ARTHUR IL 61911

OFA eCert



Verify QR scan

G.G. Keller DVM

G.G. KELLER, DVM, MS, DACVR
CHIEF OF VETERINARY SERVICES

www.ofa.org

This electronic OFA certificate was generated on: 06/07/2024

This certification can be verified on the OFA website by entering the dog's registration number into the orange search box located at the top of the page or by scanning the QR code above.

If there are any errors on this certificate, please email CORRECTIONS@OFFA.ORG to request a correction.

Orthopedic Foundation for Animals, Inc.
2300 E. Nifong Blvd.
Columbia, MO 65201-3806

OFA website: www.ofa.org
E-mail address: ofa@offa.org
Phone number: 573-442-0418
Fax number: 573-875-5073

ORTHOPEDIC FOUNDATION FOR ANIMALS, INC.

CVP DAISY
registered name

CAVALIER KING CHARLES SPANIEL
breed

film/test/lab #

900215002437090
tattoo/microchip/DNA profile

2550491
application number

06/07/2024
date of report

RESULTS:

No radiographic evidence of hip dysplasia is present. The consensus evaluation is: GOOD

TS51575204
registration no.

F
sex

07/20/2021
date of birth

33
age at evaluation in months



A Not-For-Profit Organization

KCS-9566G33F-P-VPI
O.F.A. NUMBER

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owner
WILLARD R. HELMUTH
579 N CR 100 E
ARTHUR IL 61911

OFA eCert



Verify QR scan

G.G. Keller DVM

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CHIEF OF VETERINARY SERVICES

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E-mail address: ofa@offa.org
Phone number: 573-442-0418
Fax number: 573-875-5073

ORTHOPEDIC FOUNDATION FOR ANIMALS, INC.

CVP DAISY
registered name

CAVALIER KING CHARLES SPANIEL
breed

film/test/lab #

900215002437090
tattoo/microchip/DNA profile

2550491
application number

06/07/2024
date of report

RESULTS:

Based upon the radiograph submitted, no phenotypic evidence of Legg-Calve-Perthes disease was recognized.

TS51575204
registration no.

F
sex

07/20/2021
date of birth

33
age at evaluation in months



A Not-For-Profit Organization

KCS-LP704/33F-VPI
O.F.A. NUMBER

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NORMAL

owner WILLARD R. HELMUTH
579 N CR 100 E
ARTHUR IL 61911

OFA eCert



Verify QR scan

G.G. Keller, DVM

G.G. KELLER, DVM, MS, DACVR
CHIEF OF VETERINARY SERVICES

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Fax number: 573-875-5073

ORTHOPEDIC FOUNDATION FOR ANIMALS, INC.

CVP DAISY
registered name

CAVALIER KING CHARLES SPANIEL
breed

film/test/lab #

900215002437090
tattoo/microchip/DNA profile

2550491
application number

05/31/2024
date of report

RESULTS:

Normal cardiovascular examination via auscultation - No evidence of congenital or acquired heart disease was noted. Since acquired heart disease may develop later, these evaluation results remain valid for one year, and annual examinations are recommended to continue to monitor cardiac health.

TS51575204
registration no.

F
sex

07/20/2021
date of birth

33
age at evaluation in months



A Not-For-Profit Organization

KCS-BCA5635/33F/P-VPI
O.F.A. NUMBER

*This number issued with the right to correct or
revoke by the Orthopedic Foundation for Animals.*

NORMAL/CLEAR - PRACTITIONER

owner

WILLARD R. HELMUTH
579 N CR 100 E
ARTHUR IL 61911

OFA eCert



Verify QR scan

G.G. Keller, DVM

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CHIEF OF VETERINARY SERVICES

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ORTHOPEDIC FOUNDATION FOR ANIMALS, INC.

CVP DAISY
registered name

CAVALIER KING CHARLES SPANIEL
breed

film/test/lab #

900215002437090
tattoo/microchip/DNA profile

2550491
application number

05/31/2024
date of report

RESULTS:

The results of the examination submitted to OFA indicate that no evidence of patellar luxation was recognized.

TS51575204
registration no.

F
sex

07/20/2021
date of birth

33
age at evaluation in months



A Not-For-Profit Organization

KCS-PA12874/33F/P-VPI
O.F.A. NUMBER

*This number issued with the right to correct or
revoke by the Orthopedic Foundation for Animals.*

NORMAL - PRACTITIONER

owner WILLARD R. HELMUTH
579 N CR 100 E
ARTHUR IL 61911

OFA eCert



Verify QR scan

G.G. Keller, DVM

G.G. KELLER, DVM, MS, DACVR
CHIEF OF VETERINARY SERVICES

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BREED ANCESTRY



Cavalier King Charles Spaniel : 100.0%

GENETIC STATS

Predicted adult weight: 14 lbs

TEST DETAILS

Kit number: EM-29351191
Swab number: 31241260209125

HEALTH REPORT

How to interpret Daisy's genetic health results:

If Daisy inherited any of the variants that we tested, they will be listed at the top of the Health Report section, along with a description of how to interpret this result. We also include all of the variants that we tested Daisy for that we did not detect the risk variant for.

A genetic test is not a diagnosis

This genetic test does not diagnose a disease. Please talk to your vet about your dog's genetic results, or if you think that your pet may have a health condition or disease.

Summary

Of the 274 genetic health risks we analyzed, we found 4 results that you should learn about.

Increased risk results (1)

Intervertebral Disc Disease (Type I)

Notable results (3)

ALT Activity

Copper Toxicosis (Accumulating)

Degenerative Myelopathy, DM




Clear results

Breed-relevant (4)

Other (265)

BREED-RELEVANT RESULTS

Research studies indicate that these results are more relevant to dogs like Daisy, and may influence her chances of developing certain health conditions.

	Intervertebral Disc Disease (Type I) (FGF4 retrogene - CFA12)	Increased risk
	Degenerative Myelopathy, DM (SOD1A)	Notable
	Dry Eye Curly Coat Syndrome (FAM83H Exon 5)	Clear
	Episodic Falling Syndrome (BCAN)	Clear
	Medium-Chain Acyl-CoA Dehydrogenase Deficiency, MCADD (ACADM, Cavalier King Charles Spaniel Variant)	Clear
	Muscular Dystrophy (DMD, Cavalier King Charles Spaniel Variant 1)	Clear

HEALTH REPORT

Increased risk result

Intervertebral Disc Disease (Type I)

Daisy inherited both copies of the variant we tested for Chondrodystrophy and Intervertebral Disc Disease, CDDY/IVDD, Type I IVDD. Daisy is at increased risk for Type I IVDD.

How to interpret this result

Daisy has two copies of an FGF4 retrogene on chromosome 12. In some breeds such as Beagles, Cocker Spaniels, and Dachshunds (among others) this variant is found in nearly all dogs. While those breeds are known to have an elevated risk of IVDD, many dogs in those breeds never develop IVDD. For mixed breed dogs and purebreds of other breeds where this variant is not as common, risk for Type I IVDD is greater for individuals with this variant than for similar dogs.

What is Chondrodystrophy and Intervertebral Disc Disease, CDDY/IVDD, Type I IVDD?

Type I Intervertebral Disc Disease (IVDD) is a back/spine issue that refers to a health condition affecting the discs that act as cushions between vertebrae. With Type I IVDD, affected dogs can have a disc event where it ruptures or herniates towards the spinal cord. This pressure on the spinal cord causes neurologic signs which can range from a wobbly gait to impairment of movement. Chondrodystrophy (CDDY) refers to the relative proportion between a dog's legs and body, wherein the legs are shorter and the body longer. There are multiple different variants that can cause a markedly chondrodystrophic appearance as observed in Dachshunds and Corgis. However, this particular variant is the only one known to also increase the risk for IVDD.

When signs & symptoms develop in affected dogs

Signs of CDDY are recognized in puppies as it affects body shape. IVDD is usually first recognized in adult dogs, with breed specific differences in age of onset.

Signs & symptoms

Research indicates that dogs with one or two copies of this variant have a similar risk of developing IVDD. However, there are some breeds (e.g. Beagles and Cocker Spaniels, among others) where this variant has been passed down to nearly all dogs of the breed and most do not show overt clinical signs of the disorder. This suggests that there are other genetic and environmental factors (such as weight, mobility, and family history) that contribute to an individual dog's risk of developing clinical IVDD. Signs of IVDD include neck or back pain, a change in your dog's walking pattern (including dragging of the hind limbs), and paralysis. These signs can be mild to severe, and if your dog starts exhibiting these signs, you should schedule an appointment with your veterinarian for a diagnosis.

How vets diagnose this condition

For CDDY, dogs with one copy of this variant may have mild proportional differences in their leg length. Dogs with two copies of this variant will often have visually longer bodies and shorter legs. For IVDD, a neurological exam will be performed on any dog showing suspicious signs. Based on the result of this exam, radiographs to detect the presence of calcified discs or advanced imaging (MRI/CT) to detect a disc rupture may be recommended.

How this condition is treated

IVDD is treated differently based on the severity of the disease. Mild cases often respond to medical management which includes

HEALTH REPORT

Notable result

ALT Activity

Daisy inherited one copy of the variant we tested for Alanine Aminotransferase Activity

Why is this important to your vet?

Daisy has one copy of a variant associated with reduced ALT activity as measured on veterinary blood chemistry panels. Please inform your veterinarian that Daisy has this genotype, as ALT is often used as an indicator of liver health and Daisy is likely to have a lower than average resting ALT activity. As such, an increase in Daisy's ALT activity could be evidence of liver damage, even if it is within normal limits by standard ALT reference ranges.

What is Alanine Aminotransferase Activity?

Alanine aminotransferase (ALT) is a clinical tool that can be used by veterinarians to better monitor liver health. This result is not associated with liver disease. ALT is one of several values veterinarians measure on routine blood work to evaluate the liver. It is a naturally occurring enzyme located in liver cells that helps break down protein. When the liver is damaged or inflamed, ALT is released into the bloodstream.

How vets diagnose this condition

Genetic testing is the only way to provide your veterinarian with this clinical tool.

How this condition is treated

Veterinarians may recommend blood work to establish a baseline ALT value for healthy dogs with one or two copies of this variant.

HEALTH REPORT

Notable result

Copper Toxicosis (Accumulating)

Daisy inherited one copy of the variant we tested for Copper Toxicosis (Accumulating)

Daisy is not known to be at increased risk for Copper Toxicosis (Accumulating)

What does this result mean?

We do not know whether this increases the risk that Daisy will develop Copper Toxicosis (Accumulating).

Scientific Basis

Research studies for this variant have been based on dogs of other breeds. Not enough dogs with Daisy's breed have been studied to know whether or not this variant will increase Daisy's risk of developing this disease.

Impact on Breeding

Research into the clinical impact of this variant is ongoing. We recommend tracking this genetic result and incidence of Copper Toxicosis (Accumulating) in your breeding program and related dogs.

What is Copper Toxicosis (Accumulating)?

Copper toxicosis is a condition in which affected dogs have difficulty excreting excess copper from their liver. The liver accumulates more copper until it eventually begins failing. Multiple genetic and environmental factors contribute to the development of this condition.

When signs & symptoms develop in affected dogs

Signs typically develop in adults.

How vets diagnose this condition

Genetic testing, blood work, abdominal ultrasound, and surgical biopsy are all used to diagnose this condition.

How this condition is treated

Treatment includes a low copper diet and medical management to help bind excess copper. Antioxidant supplements may also be considered.

Actions to take if your dog is affected

- Please consult your veterinarian for dietary advice and follow their recommendations for monitoring.
- Learn more about how the three variants for Copper Toxicosis are inherited and, if applicable, how results can be used in a breeding program here (<https://embarkvet.com/resources/embark-adds-copper-toxicosis-dna-test/>)

HEALTH REPORT

Notable result

Degenerative Myelopathy, DM

Daisy inherited one copy of the variant we tested for Degenerative Myelopathy, DM

What does this result mean?

This variant should not impact Daisy's health. This variant is inherited in an autosomal recessive manner, meaning that a dog needs two copies of the variant to show signs of this condition. Daisy is unlikely to develop this condition due to this variant because she only has one copy of the variant.

Impact on Breeding

Your dog carries this variant and will pass it on to ~50% of her offspring. You can email breeders@embarkvet.com to discuss with a genetic counselor how the genotype results should be applied to a breeding program.

What is Degenerative Myelopathy, DM?

The dog equivalent of Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis, or Lou Gehrig's disease, DM is a progressive degenerative disorder of the spinal cord. Because the nerves that control the hind limbs are the first to degenerate, the most common clinical signs are back muscle wasting and gait abnormalities.

When signs & symptoms develop in affected dogs

Affected dogs do not usually show signs of DM until they are at least 8 years old.

How vets diagnose this condition

Definitive diagnosis requires microscopic analysis of the spinal cord after death. However, veterinarians use clues such as genetic testing, breed, age, and other diagnostics to determine if DM is the most likely cause of your dog's clinical signs.

How this condition is treated

As dogs are seniors at the time of onset, the treatment for DM is aimed towards increasing their comfort through a combination of lifestyle changes, medication, and physical therapy.

Actions to take if your dog is affected

- Giving your dog the best quality of life for as long as possible is all you can do after receiving this diagnosis.

INBREEDING AND DIVERSITY

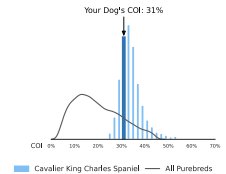
CATEGORY

RESULT

Coefficient Of Inbreeding

Our genetic COI measures the proportion of your dog's genome where the genes on the mother's side are identical by descent to those on the father's side.

31%

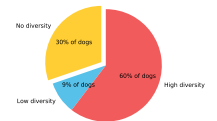


MHC Class II - DLA DRB1

A Dog Leukocyte Antigen (DLA) gene, DRB1 encodes a major histocompatibility complex (MHC) protein involved in the immune response. Some studies have shown associations between certain DRB1 haplotypes and autoimmune diseases such as Addison's disease (hypoadrenocorticism) in certain dog breeds, but these findings have yet to be scientifically validated.

No Diversity

How common is this amount of diversity in purebreds:



MHC Class II - DLA DQA1 and DQB1

DQA1 and DQB1 are two tightly linked DLA genes that code for MHC proteins involved in the immune response. A number of studies have shown correlations of DQA-DQB1 haplotypes and certain autoimmune diseases; however, these have not yet been scientifically validated.

No Diversity

How common is this amount of diversity in purebreds:

